

Individual Test Item Specifications

9009110 Information & Communications Technology Essentials

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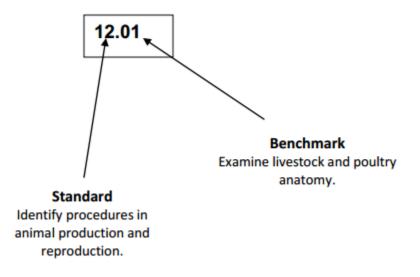
I. Guide to the Individual Benchmark Specifications

Content specific guidelines are given in the *Individual Benchmark Specifications* for each course. The *Specifications* contains specific information about the alignment of items with the Florida Standards. It identifies the manner in which each benchmark is assessed, provides content limits and stimulus attributes for each benchmark, and gives specific information about content, item types, and response attributes.

Benchmark Classification System

Each Career and Technical Education course has its own set of course standards. The
benchmarks are organized numerically, with two numbers separated by a decimal point. The
first number is the standard number, and the second number is the benchmark number. You
will see these numbers on the Item Specifications for each course.

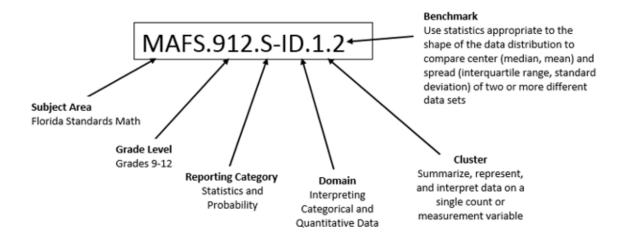
An example, from Agritechnology 1:



The image above describes the components of a Career and Technical Education Standard and Benchmark classification system.

Each MAFS benchmark is labeled with a system of letters and numbers.

- The four letters in the first position of the label identify the Subject.
- The number(s) in the second position represents the Grade Level.
- The letter(s) in the third position represents the Category.
- The number in the fourth position shows the **Domain**.
- The number in the fifth position identifies the Cluster.
- The number in the last position identifies the specific Benchmark.



The image above describes the components of a Florida Standard and Benchmark classification system.

Definitions of Benchmark Specifications

The *Individual Benchmark Specifications* provides standard-specific guidance for assessment item development for the Florida Department of Education Career and Technical Education item banks. For each benchmark assessed, the following information is provided.

is a grouping of related benchmarks that can be used to Reporting

summarize and report achievement. **Category**

Standard refers to the standard statement presented in the Florida

Standards.

Benchmark refers to the benchmark statement presented in the Florida

> Standards. In some cases, two or more related benchmarks are grouped together because the assessment of one benchmark

addresses another benchmark.

Item Types are used to assess the benchmark or group of benchmark.

ideal level at which item should be assessed. Cognitive Complexity

Benchmark explain how achievement of the benchmark will be demonstrated Clarifications by students. In other words, the clarification statements explain

what the student will do when responding to questions.

Content Limits define the range of content knowledge and that should be

assessed in the items for the benchmark.

Stimulus define the types of stimulus materials that should be used in the Attributes

items, including the appropriate use of graphic materials and

item context or content.

define the characteristics of the answers that a student must Response

Attributes choose or provide.

Content Focus addresses the broad key terms and concepts associated with the

examples found in the standards, benchmarks, or benchmark

clarifications.

Sample Items are provided for each type of question assessed. The correct

answer for all sample items is provided.

II. Individual Benchmark Specifications

Standard	o1.0 Identify computer components and their functions. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	o1.01 Identify the internal components of a computer (e.g., power supply, hard drive, motherboard, I/O cards/ports, cabling).
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)= (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to identify various parts of a computer system.
Content Focus	Power supply, hard drive, motherboard, I/O cards/ports
Content Limits	Items are limited to internal parts of a standard computer system
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	What is used to store data? a. hard drive b. I/O card c. motherboard d. printer Correct answer: a

Standard	o1.0 Identify computer components and their functions. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	01.02 Identify various computer input devices (e.g., mouse, keyboard, phone, camera) and describe their use.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)= (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to identify input devices.
Content Focus	Mouse, keyboard, phone, camera, scanner
Content Limits	Items are limited to recognize basic standard desktop computer and moblie input devices
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	What is an input device? a. hard drive b. keyboard c. monitor d. printer Correct answer: b

Standard	01.0 Identify computer components and their functions. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	01.03 Identify various computer output devices (e.g., monitor, printer, phone) and describe their use.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)= (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to identify output devices.
Content Focus	Monitor, printer, phone
Content Limits	Items are limited to recognize basic standard desktop computer output devices
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	What is an output device? a. fingerprint scanner b. keyboard c. monitor d. scanner Correct answer: c

Standard	01.0 Identify computer components and their functions. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	01.04 Identify various storage devices (e.g., flash drive, iPod, phone, external hard drive).
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)= (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to recognize computer data storage devices.
Content Focus	Hard drive, flash drive, phone, mobile devices
Content Limits	Items are limited to recognize basic computer data storage devices
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	What can be described as a very small, portable, solid-state drive that can be inserted into a USB port for the purpose of storage and retrieval of data? a. flash drive b. internal hard drive c. I/O card d. save drive Correct answer: a

Standard	4.0 Demonstrate an understanding of Internet safety and ethics. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	4.01 Describe cyberbullying and its impact on perpetrators and victims.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)=X (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The sbudent will be able to recognize the signs of cyber-bullying and know the potential impact on both the bully and the victims.
Content Focus	Cyber-bullying, bully, victim, cyberbullying symptoms
Content Limits	Items are limited to understand the signs of cyberbullying
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	There are how many types of cyberbullying? a. 3 b. 4 c. 5 d. 6 Correct answer: c

Standard	4.0 Demonstrate an understanding of Internet safety and ethics. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	4.02 Differentiate between viruses and malware, specifically their sources, ploys, and impact on personal privacy and computer operation, and ways to avoid infection.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)=X (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Medium
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand the difference between viruses and malware and how they are created.
Content Focus	Viruses, malware, sources, effects, precaution
Content Limits	Items are limited to how malware works and how it affects privacy.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	What is a program that appears to be legitimate application, utility, game, or screensaver and that performs activities without you knowing? a. adware b. Trojan horse c. virus d. worms Correct answer: b

Standard	4.0 Demonstrate an understanding of Internet safety and ethics. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	4.04 Describe risks associated with social networking sites (e.g., FaceBook, MySpace, and Twitter) and ways to mitigate these risks.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)=X (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to know the potential problems using social networking sites.
Content Focus	Social network, FaceBook, Instagram, threats
Content Limits	Items are limited to how to determine the risks and know how to avoid or fix them.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Short Answer: There are ten potential threats when using social media. In a complete sentence, what are three potential risks when using social media? Potential social media threats include worms, phishing and trojans. Rubric: 3 points - Student gives 3 examples correctly in a complete sentence. 2 points - Student gives 2 examples correctly in a complete sentence. 1 points - Student gives 1 example or answers 2 or more but not in a complete sentence. 0 points, The student is incorrect or does not attempt

Standard	5.0 Develop and apply word processing and document manipulation skills. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	5.01 Apply and adjust margins, tabs, line spacing and paragraph indents.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)= (P)=X (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand the function of margins, tabs, line spacing, and paragraph indents and know how to change them.
Content Focus	Margins, tabs, line spacing and paragraph indents, format, home tab, paragraph format
Content Limits	Items are limited to the function, where to locate the appropriate place to edit.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: The margin is the blank space between the edge of the paper and where the text. What determines how the lines in a paragraph appear in relation to the left and right margins? a. line spacing b. paragraph indents c. paragraph margin d. tab Correct answer: a

Standard	5.0 Develop and apply word processing and document manipulation skills. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	5.02 Insert and manipulate text, graphics/images, and WordArt.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)= (P)=X (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand the purpose of WordArt and how to move, change shape, and change the properties of text and graphics/images.
Content Focus	Word Art, text, edit, properties, editing tools, format, menus
Content Limits	Items are limited to the purpose of WordArt and how to move, change shape and change the properties of text and graphics/images.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice What are the small circles and squares that appear on each corner and side of an active text box? a. placeholder b. resize holders c. scale handles d. sizing handles Correct answer: d

Standard	5.0 Develop and apply word processing and document manipulation skills. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	5.06 Insert codes for current date and time.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)= (P)=X (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand how to automatically insert codes for the current date and time.
Content Focus	Insert, format, date and time settings
Content Limits	Items are limited to the difference between inserting the date and time automatically once and inserting it so it changes each time the document is updated.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: In word processing, what do you need to do to if you want the date to automatically update? a. F9 b. right click and select date c. check the Auto complete option in the Date And Time dialog box d. check the Update Automatically option in the Date And Time dialog box Correct answer: d

Standard	5.0 Develop and apply word processing and document manipulation skills. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	5.09 Create bulleted and numbered lists.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)= (P)=X (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand how to insert bulleted and numbered lists.
Content Focus	Insert, format, bullet and numbered list, paragraph settings
Content Limits	Items are limited to how to insert bulleted and numbered lists and know how to change the formatting of the lists.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Short Answer: Explain in 2-3 sentences, how can you sort a bulleted list alphabetically? First select the text in a bulleted or numbered list and on the Home tab, in the Paragraph group, click sort and then click ascending. Rubric: 3 points - Student gives at least 4 of the 5 potential steps correctly in a complete sentence. 2 points - Student gives 3 of the 5 potential steps correctly in a complete sentence 1 point - Student gives 2 of the 5 potential steps or answers more than 2 steps correctly but not in a complete sentence. 0 points- The student is incorrect or does not attempt

Standard	5.0 Develop and apply word processing and document manipulation skills. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	05.14 Understand printing options including shrink to fit, gutters, and document orientation.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)=X (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to identify the different options when printing documents.
Content Focus	Print, format, orientation, scale, gutters, margins
Content Limits	Items are limited to the different options when printing documents including how to scale an image larger or smaller, the direction of the print and how to change the default gutter settings.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: What is the difference between a margin and a gutter? a. Gutters are used for printing, margins are used for determining line length. b. Gutters are used for determining line length, margins are used for printing. c. Gutters are used for determining line length, margins are used for paragraph indents. d. Gutters are used for paragraph indents, margins are used for determining line length. Correct answer: a

Standard	5.0 Develop and apply word processing and document manipulation skills. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	05.16 Interpret basic proofreader marks and edit a report or essay accordingly.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)=X (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand the meaning and usage of proofreader and edit symbols.
Content Focus	Proofreader, edit, symbols, format, review tab, comments 5.0 Develop and apply word processing and document manipulation skills. – The student will be able to:
Content Limits	Items are limited to the meaning and usage of proofreader and edit symbols and make the necessary changes in reports, essays and documents.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	When proofreading a document, what do the letters "lc" mean? a. locate b, lock caps c. look carefully d. lowercase Correct answer: d

Standard	o6.0 Develop and apply fundamental spreadsheet skills. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	06.01 Describe a spreadsheet and the ways in which it may be used.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)=X (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand the purpose of a spreadsheet and its typical uses.
Content Focus	Spreadsheet, examples, data, worksheets, formulas, cells, columns, rows
Content Limits	Items are limited to the purpose of a spreadsheet and its typical uses.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: What is one way that spreadsheets are not used? a. budgets b. brochures c. inventory d. loan-amortization table Correct answer: b

Standard	o6.0 Develop and apply fundamental spreadsheet skills. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	o6.09 Sum the numeric values of multiple cells.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)= (SA)= (P)=X (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Moderate
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand the functions of a spreadsheet and apply using formulas to a variety of cells.
Content Focus	Spreadsheet, data, worksheets, formulas, cells, columns, rows, sum, vertical, horizontal empty cells
Content Limits	Items are limited to how to apply the sum function both vertically and horizontally.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: What appears as the last row of a table to display summary statistics, such as a sum? a. calculation row b. formula row c. sum row d. total row Correct answer: d

Standard	o6.0 Develop and apply fundamental spreadsheet skills. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	06.10 Use the sort function to alphabetize a table of information.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)= (SA)= (P)=X (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Moderate
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand spreadsheet functions and know how to select a variety of cells and sort.
Content Focus	Spreadsheet, data, worksheets, formulas, cells, columns, rows, sort, data, vertical, horizontal, preferences, defaults
Content Limits	Items are limited to how to sort selected cells and the difference between sort and filter.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: What is the difference between sort and filter? a. Sort organizes by letter only, filter converts data. b. Sort converts data, filter organizes by letter only. c. Sort organizes by a certain metric or letter, filter hides irrelevant data. d. Sort hides irrelevant data, filter organizes by a certain metric or letter. Correct answer: c

Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response Cognitive Complexity Level Benchmark Clarification Content Focus Spreadsheet, date Content Limits Items are limited Worksheets, obssimulations, role Response Attributes None Specified Sample Item IMC)= (MC)= (SA)= (SA)= (P)=X (ER)= High The student will and use function The student will and use function Worksheets, obssimulations, role Short Answer:	be able to identify and explain how to insert a table in a spreadsheet s such as sum or difference to a selected string of data.
(MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response Cognitive Complexity Level Benchmark Clarification The student will and use function Content Focus Spreadsheet, date Content Limits Items are limited Worksheets, obs simulations, role Response Attributes None Specified Sample Item Short Answer:	s such as sum or difference to a selected string of data.
LevelThe student will and use functionContent FocusSpreadsheet, dateContent LimitsItems are limitedStimulus AttributesWorksheets, obstimulations, roleResponse AttributesNone SpecifiedSample ItemShort Answer:	s such as sum or difference to a selected string of data.
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Content Limits Items are limited Worksheets, obssimulations, role Response Attributes None Specified Sample Item Short Answer:	a sucultabanta formulas calla calumera acces tables insent
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Response Attributes None Specified Sample Item Short Answer:	l to how to insert a table into a spreadsheet and its purpose.
Sample Item Short Answer:	ervations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, playing
the data entered To insert a table sum of each colu	sentences, explain how to insert a 4X5 table that calculates the sum of horizontally? click on Insert>table and then choose a 4X5 box. To calculate the mn, highlight the top cell of the column, select the box using the ner, highlight the boxes and click the Sigma sign.

Standard	o7.0 Demonstrate proficiency in using presentation software. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	07.01 Describe presentation software and the ways in which it may be used.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)=X (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand the purpose of presentation software and know typical uses for presentation software.
Content Focus	Presentation software, slide show, text, graphics, animations
Content Limits	Items are limited to the purpose of presentation software and know typical uses for presentation software.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: What type of presentation enables you to create a more sophisticated presentation that includes audio and video sequences? a. business b. graphics c. multimedia d. slideshow Correct answer: c

Standard	o7.0 Demonstrate proficiency in using presentation software. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	07.02 Create a Slide Master.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)= (P)=X (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able tol identify how to create a slide that can be used over and over throughout the presentation.
Content Focus	Presentation software, slide show, text, graphics, animations, template, slide master
Content Limits	Items are limited to the purpose for a master slide and be able to create an appropriate slide using the various tools such as text, graphics, backgrounds etc.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: How do you create a slide with a consistent look in a presentation? a. edit slide b. handout slide c. master slide d. notes slide Correct answer: c

Standard	o7.0 Demonstrate proficiency in using presentation software. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	07.08 Adjust slide transition to include animation.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)= (P)=X (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to identify how what an animation is and how to apply it to slides.
Content Focus	Presentation software, slide show, text, graphics, animations, tab, timing
Content Limits	Items are limited to adding an animation and adjust timing, opacity etc.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: Which commonly used animation effect makes text on a slide appear in the presentation? a. effect b. emphasis c. target d. title Correct answer: b

Standard	07.0 Demonstrate proficiency in using presentation software. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	07.09 Insert and adjust sound settings and timing in presentation.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)= (P)=X (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand how to use timings for a slide presentation and how to adjust audio.
Content Focus	Presentation software, slide show, text, graphics, animations, tab, timings, audio, play controls
Content Limits	Items are limited to how to adjust timing on individual slides and the whole presentation and also know how to adjust audio to play on single slides, multiple slides and the whole presentation.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Short Answer: In presentation software you can communicate your information without a presenter using a self-running presentation. In 1-2 sentences, describe what tool would allow software to self-running presentation and describe the tools options. A presentation can be set to presenter mode with advancement at a set time or it can be customized with the rehearse and record slide show setting. There is also a kiosk mode which would make navigation and links available to the user.
	Rubric: 2 points - Student gives both how to set up automatic presentation and possible tools correctly in a complete sentence. 1 point - Student gives either how to set up automatic presentation or the possible tools correctly in a complete sentence. 0 points- The student is incorrect or does not attempt.

Standard	08.0 Demonstrate proficiency in using graphics software. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	08.01 Describe graphics software and the ways in which it may be used.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)=X (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand what graphic software is and know examples of appropriate uses.
Content Focus	Graphic software, examples, manipulate visual images, raster graphics and vector graphics
Content Limits	Items are limited to visual imaging and editing.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: Computer graphics can be classified into distinct categories. Visual images are a part of what category? a. animation b. presentation c. static d. video Correct answer: c

Standard	o8.o Demonstrate proficiency in using graphics software. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	08.02 Compare and contrast vector and bitmap images.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)=X (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Medium
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand the difference between vector and bitmap formats.
Content Focus	Images, vector, bitmap, scalable vector graphics and pixel-based bitmap images.
Content Limits	Items are limited to the strengths and weaknesses of each format.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: Which is a type of graphics in which the image is created using a series of pixels? a. bitmap b. document c. EPS d. vector Correct answer: d

Standard	o8.o Demonstrate proficiency in using graphics software. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	08.03 Demonstrate knowledge of image formats related to photos and graphics on the Internet (e.g., Graphic: TIFF, BMP, EPS, Web: JPEG, GIF, PNG).
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)= (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The studentwill be able tounderstand the difference between TIFF, BMP, EPS, Web: JPEG, GIF, PNG and other formats.
Content Focus	Images, TIFF, BMP, EPS, Web: JPEG, GIF, PNG, files, formats
Content Limits	Items are limited to the advantages and disadvantages of each format
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: What file format would be used for simple web graphics with limited colors? aBMP bGIF cPDF dTIFF Correct answer: a

Standard	o8.o Demonstrate proficiency in using graphics software. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	08.09 Save and export a photograph in the format that provides the best image quality and file size for Internet use.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)= (P)=X (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to identify how to save and export images using the appropriate settings for the internet.
Content Focus	Visuals, formats, save functions, different formats such as TIFF, BMP, EPS, Web: JPEG, GIF, PNG, appropriate internet settings
Content Limits	Items are limited to the best settings for the internet.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: What is not a recommended file format for a web page? a. ,gif bjpg cpng dtiff Correct answer: d

Standard	o9.0 Demonstrate an understanding of web page construction, operation, and function. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	09.01 Categorize websites according to their purpose and domain.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)= (P)=X (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand how to determine what the purpose of a website by their address and domain names.
Content Focus	Domains, classifications, internet, categories
Content Limits	Items are limited to what each domain is used for.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: What two types of domains are used for commercial purposes? acom and .edu bcom and .gov cnet and.com dnet and .org Correct answer: c

Standard	o9.0 Demonstrate an understanding of web page construction, operation, and function. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	09.02 Identify elements of a web page.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)=X (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to identify the parts of a web page.
Content Focus	Webpage, elements, parts, typography, design, navigation, visuals
Content Limits	Items are limited to what makes up a webpage.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: What is one element that every web page must have? a. images b. java script c. navigation d. video Correct answer: c

Standard	11.0 Demonstrate proficiency in fundamental computer programming and logic. — The student will be able to:
Benchmark	11.01 Define programming and discuss its role in computing.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)=X (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand what programming language is and how it is used in all aspects of computing.
Content Focus	Computer programming, elements, uses, purpose, sets of instruction
Content Limits	Items are limited to how programming uses a set of instructions to accomplish a task.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: The term programmer can be used to refer to a software developer, Web developer, mobile applications developer, embedded firmware developer, software engineer, computer scientist, or software analyst. What do these jobs have in common? a. they all need a college degree b. they all use computer languages c. they all need an engineering background d. they all have been around since the turn of the century. Correct answer: b

Standard	11.0 Demonstrate proficiency in fundamental computer programming and logic. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	11.02 Understand the binary representation of data and programs in computers.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)=X (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to understand that computer data takes two forms and how binary data is written in programs.
Content Focus	Computer programming, binary, text, base system, bit
Content Limits	Items are limited to the Base 2 number system used by computers and how it uses the digits 1 & 0 only.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Short Answer: Computers can only use binary code which uses only 0 and 1's. In a complete sentence explain how binary code represents different letter, numbers and symbols Exemplar Each letter, number and symbol has a unique combination of eight 0's and 1's which equals a byte. When this bytes are strung together it creates letters, numbers and symbols. Rubric 2 points: Student correctly identifies that the code is a unique set of eight 0's and 1's in a complete sentence. 1 point: Student correctly identifies that the code is a unique set of eight 0's and 1's but not in a complete sentence. 0 points: The student does not attempt or does not answer correctly.

Standard	11.0 Demonstrate proficiency in fundamental computer programming and logic. – The student will be able to:
Benchmark	11.03 Define the term algorithm and its application to problem-solving.
Item Types (MC)-Multiple Choice (SA)-Short Answer (P)-Performance (ER)-Extended Response	(MC)=X (SA)=X (P)= (ER)=
Cognitive Complexity Level	Low
Benchmark Clarification	The student will be able to identify and explain what an algorithm is and how it is used to solve problems.
Content Focus	Computer programming, algorithm, computational, values, sequence, input, output, analysis
Content Limits	Items are limited to how an algorithm takes data or a value, computes it, and presents an answer for analysis.
Stimulus Attributes	Worksheets, observations, hands on assignments, examples and non examples, simulations, role playing
Response Attributes	None Specified
Sample Item	Multiple Choice: A rubik's cube can be solves easily using a set of simple computations over and over. What are the computations called? a. algorithm b. basic c. C++ d. geometry Correct answer: a